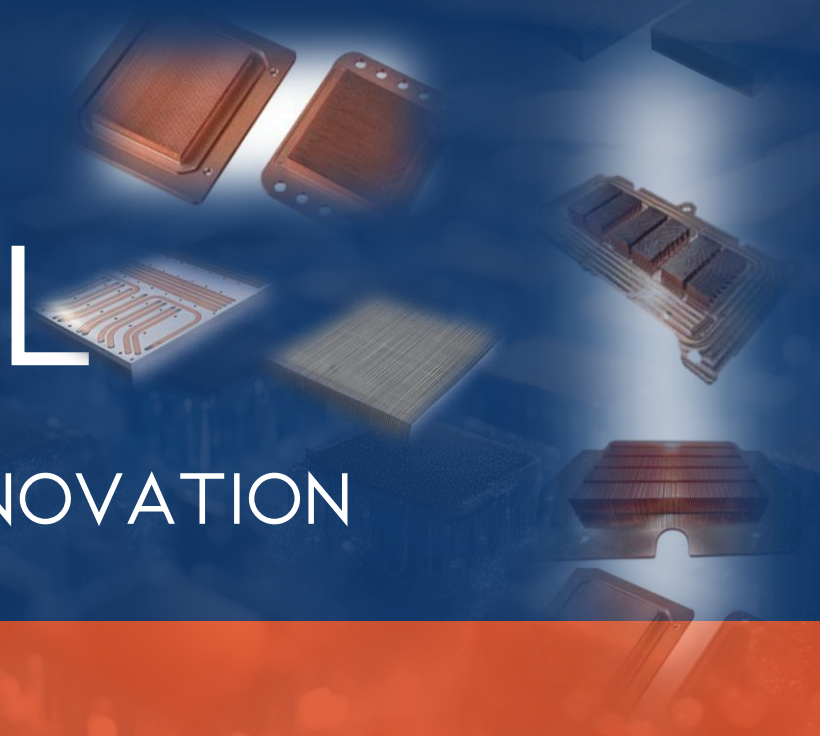


# HEAT-SOL

SOLUTION FOR HEATSINK INNOVATION



A specialist that creates ultra-fine cooling channels by using **Skiving's forming technology**  
to maximize heat dissipation management from the heat-generating electronic devices in a limited space



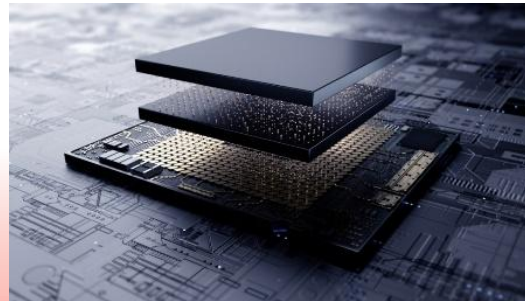
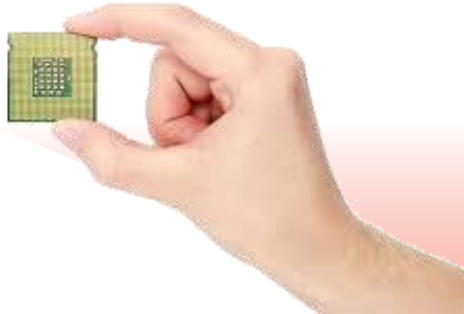
*High  
Power*

*High  
Density*

*Compact*

*Light  
weight*

**A Growing Market  
Needs**

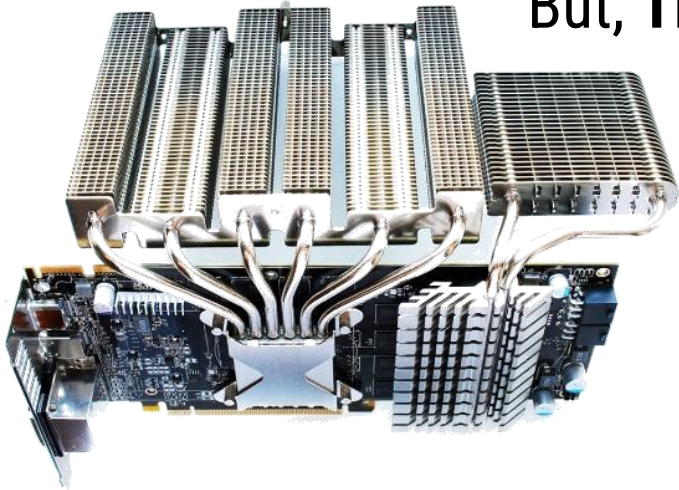


Recently, electronic devices used in automobiles, electrical & electronic fields are required to be lighter, smaller, and more multifunctional. As these electronic components become more highly integrated, more heat is generated.

# Problem, Needs(Why?)

**Heatsinks are the most important consideration for electronic products.**

But, **Traditional heatsinks** have their limitations.



Simple, Compact & Slim, light weight, cost down,  
High thermal performance



---

**HEAT SINK  
MARKET**

**7.5%**  
YEAR-ON-YEAR GROWTH

**\$11.8 Billion**  
in 2030



# Precision Fin Skiving

**Skiving heat sink manufacturing technology** is a unique /most advanced metal forming process, made from a single block of material such as copper or aluminum suitable for high-power and precision heatsinks.

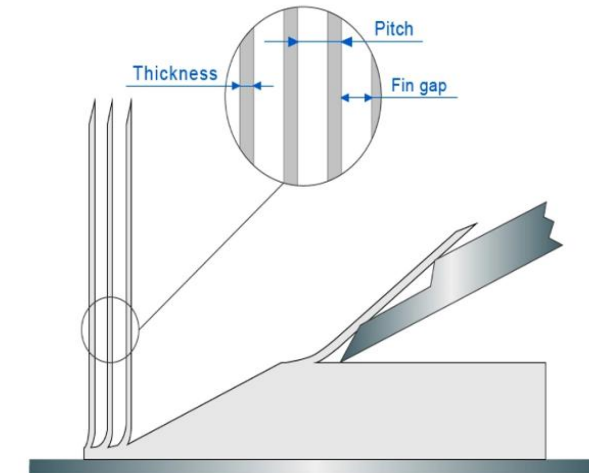
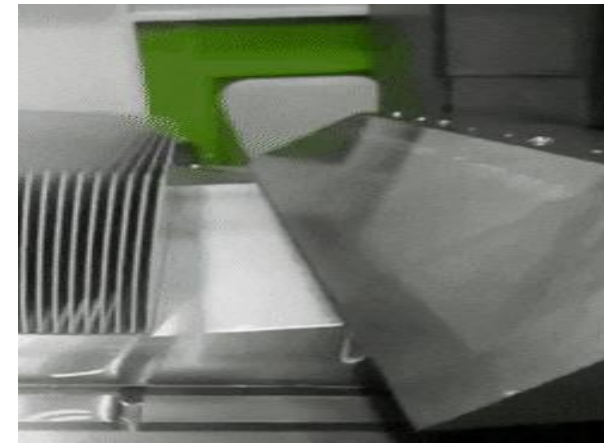
Using a precision-engineered blade tool with precise control, thin slices of specified/designated thickness are cut and then bent upward into an upright state to become heat dissipation fins at regular intervals that provides superior thermal conductivity, processability and productivity offering 15~10% higher thermal efficiency compared to conventional heatsink

- Pure Copper C11000 (390-400 W/m-K): for high-conductivity and cost-sensitive applications.
- Pure Aluminum 1060/1070 (230-240 W/m-K): cost-effective solution with higher thermal conductivity.
- Skiving heatsink can avoid **heat transfer loss due to integral structure**(single solid block)
- It can have **narrow pitch fins allowing larger surface area for maximizing heat dissipation**
- High efficiency and performance enable **compact/lightweight** designs and cost savings for whole system
- ✓ High design flexibility to the needs of any design offers for products with 15-20% higher heat dissipation
- Tooling cost is minimal as only a sharp blade is used
- **Eco-friendly**(ESG value added) process due to low-waste processes and recyclable materials, no welding



- Step #1** : Prepare “aluminum or copper raw material”, Inspect materials for surface defects, check dimensions according to drawing, place on the worktable & fix it
- Step #2** : Set up the parameter on the control board and set the sharp & accurately controlled blade tool (blade alignment based on material and desired fin dimensions)
- Step #3** : First shaves the solid block into thin slices in designated thickness and then lifts each individual fin vertical to the base simultaneously
- Step #4** : Use Gear cutting machine dissects the Skiving material and cuts it to a designated length
- Step #5** : After cutting, Skived heatsinks have sharp edges, scraps, and burrs. The gear generating grinder mills them out to smooth the surface and control product height.
- Step #6** : Inspect fin thickness, height, spacing and uniformity

- ❖ Skiving heatsink process offers seamless integral structure of base and fins(No assembly, Welding,
- ❖ To prevent oxidation and corrosion, Surface Coating(anodizing, plating) is often used.





# Advanced Cooling solution

Heat dissipation performance is proportional to the **surface area** of the heat sink.

Skiving fabrication is a new and highly reliable technology that maximizes surface area.

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## High productivity

Only 3sec per 1 fin!!

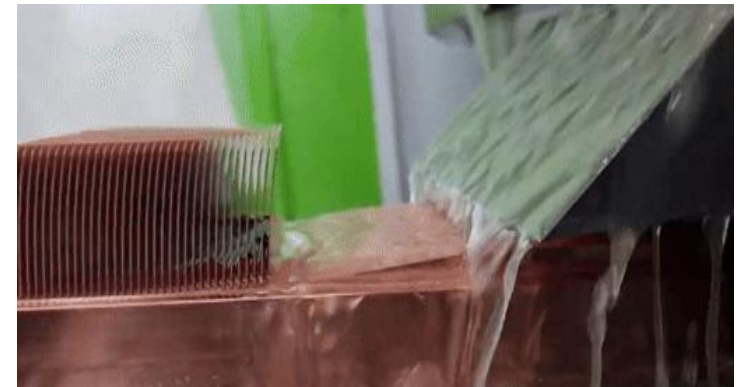
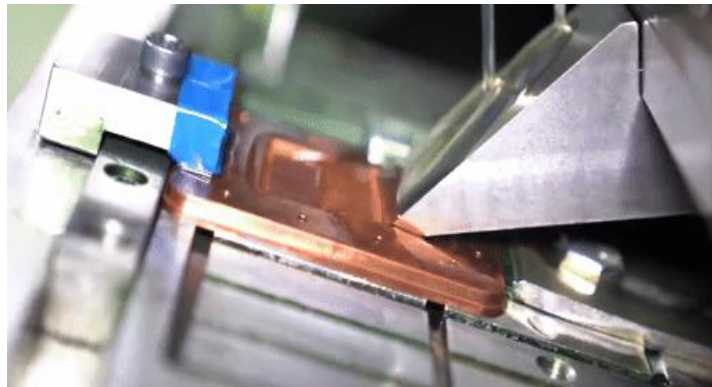
## Ultra-fine Fin

**50um thick !!**  
**Very thin fin**

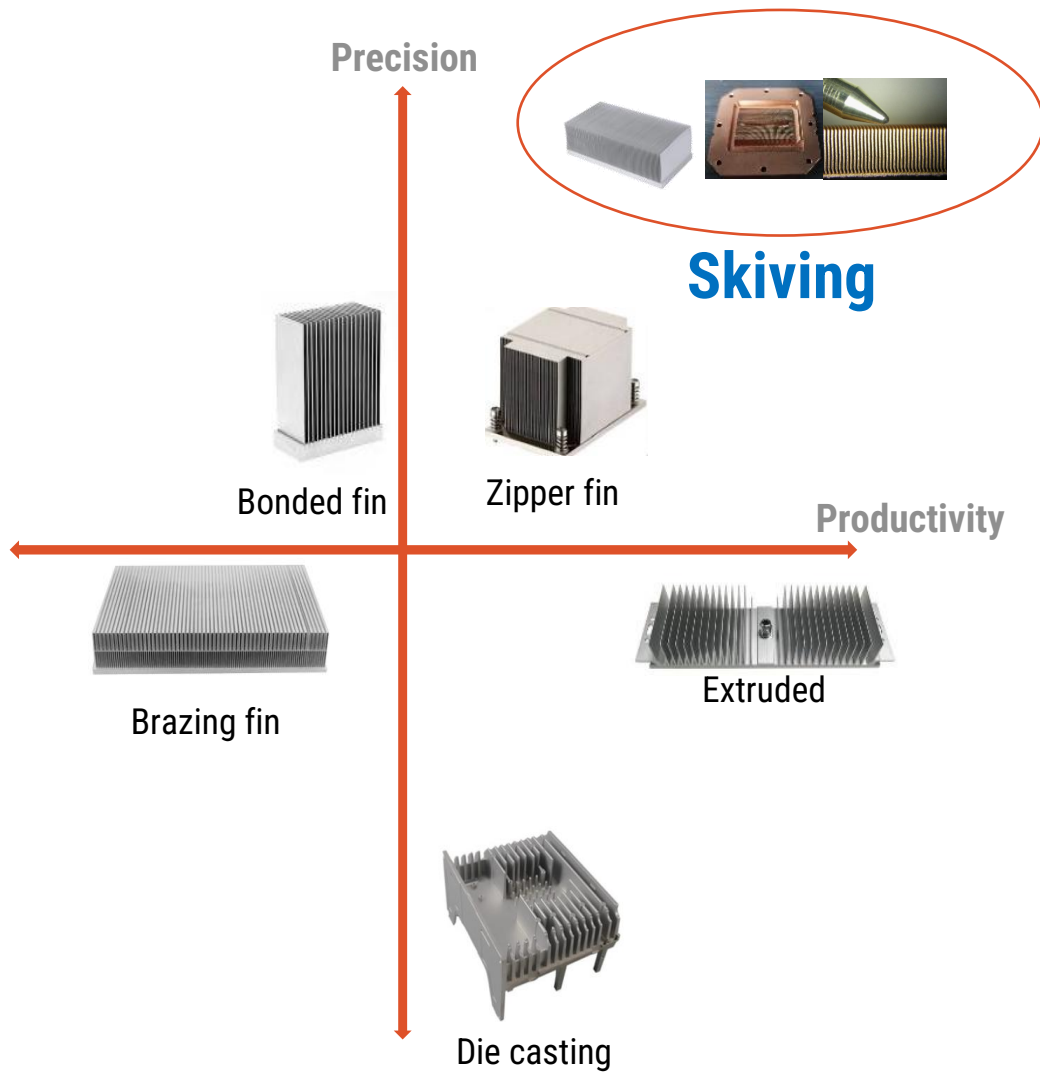
## Scalability

Widening the usage of  
Copper

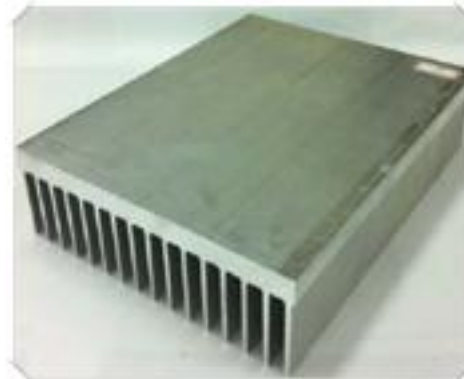
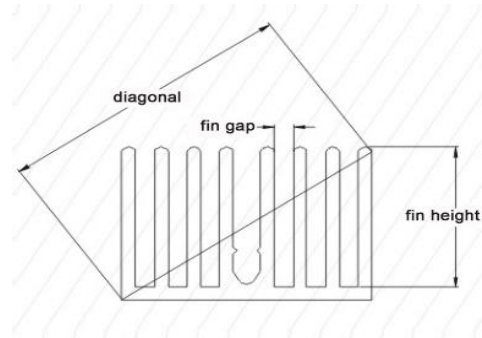
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# Competitive Position

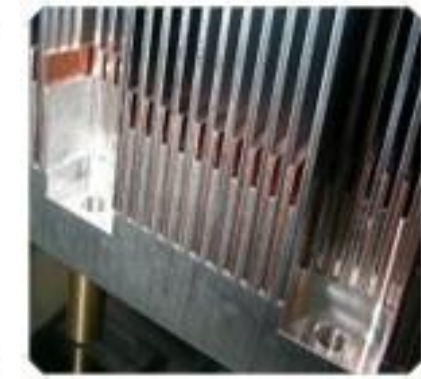
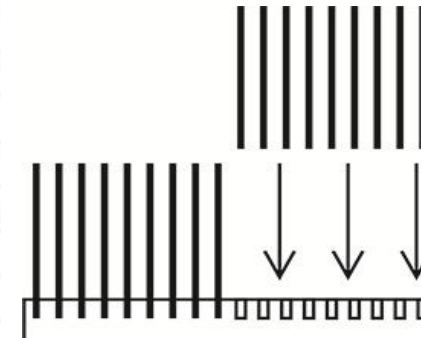


## Extruded Heatsink



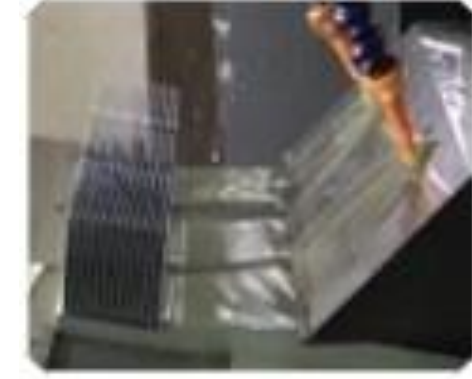
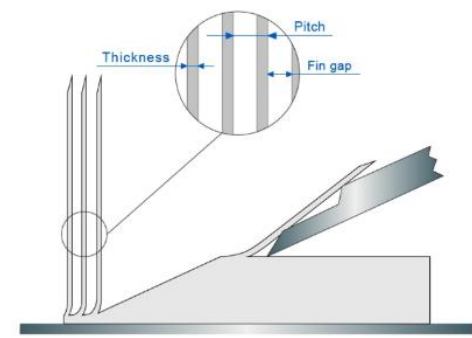
Cost-effective for M/P  
Limited Dimension  
High Initial Molding Cost  
Low Thermal Conductivity

## Bonded Heatsink





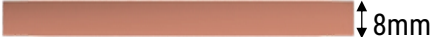



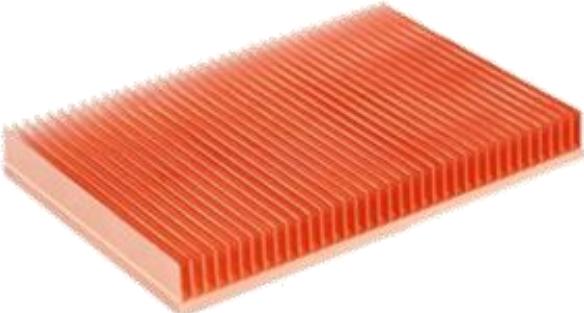
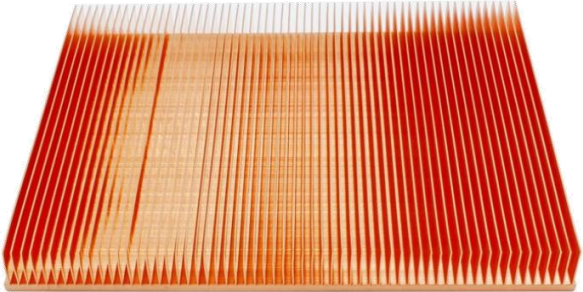
Large Applications  
High molding cost  
High production Cost  
Contact resistance

## Skived Heatsink



Ultra-Thin Fins  
High Fin Density  
Minimum Tooling Costs  
High thermal conductivity  
High Design Flexibility  
Directional Sensitive

# For example..

Processing		Traditional Metod	Skiving Method(Same size)	Skiving Method (High performance)
Raw material	Thickness			
	Weight	1.4kg	0.6kg (57%↓)	0.7kg (50%↓)
Finished goods	No. of fin	 39fin	 39fin	 101fin
	Processing time	33min	2min (94%↓)	5min (85%↓)
	Surface area	100,390mm <sup>2</sup>	100,390mm <sup>2</sup>	220,320mm <sup>2</sup> (219%↓)
	Product price	US\$ 40~44	USD\$ 21~25 (41%↓)	USD\$ 27 (about 35%↓)
	Cooling performance	100	100	120~200(20%~100%↓ depends on $\Delta T$ )
	Shape			

Same surface area

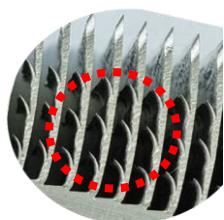
Maximize surface area



# Sustainable Competitive Advantage

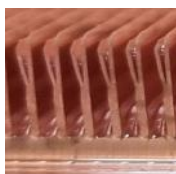


V-Fin



Suitable for forced air cooling

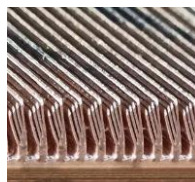
Y-Fin



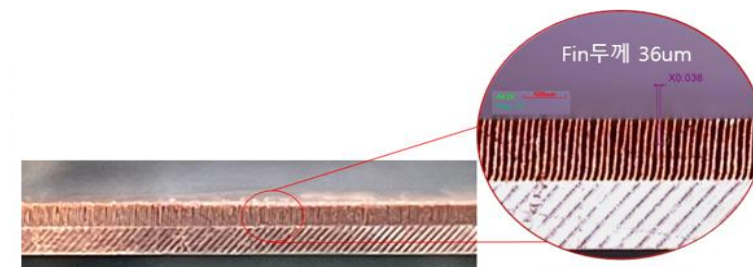
Suitable for Natural Convection cooling



Tree Fin

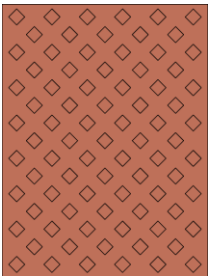


Suitable for forced water cooling



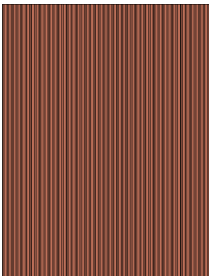
# Sustainable Competitive Advantage

Pin-Fin

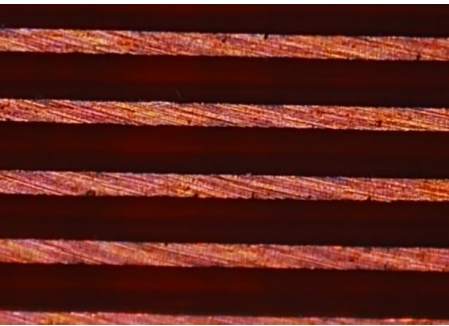


<b>T</b>	1.5	mm
<b>P</b>	3.3	mm
<b>H</b>	4.0	mm
<b>Surface Area</b>	4,076	mm <sup>2</sup>
<b>Volume</b>	1,726	mm <sup>3</sup>
<b>Thermal Resistance</b>	0.07984	°C/W

Skiving Straight Fin

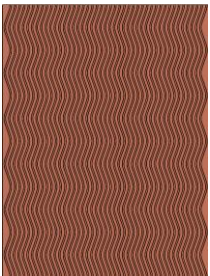


<b>T</b>	0.2	mm
<b>P</b>	0.6	mm
<b>H</b>	4.0	mm
<b>Surface Area</b>	15,406	mm <sup>2</sup>
<b>Volume</b>	2,304	mm <sup>3</sup>
<b>Thermal Resistance</b>	0.04404	°C/W

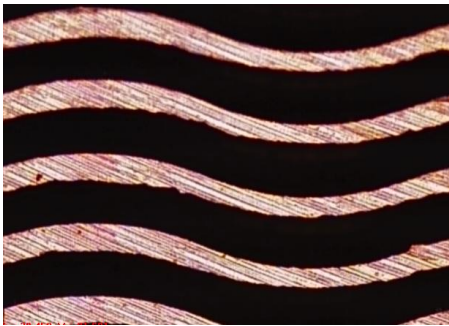


15x Actual (実測)

Skiving Wave Fin



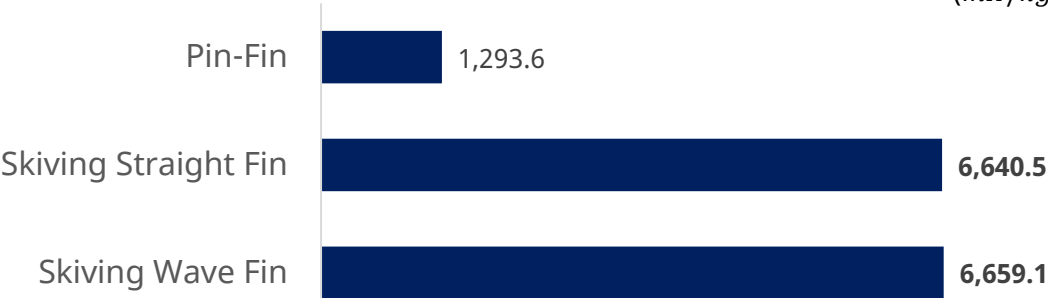
<b>T</b>	0.2	mm
<b>P</b>	0.6	mm
<b>H</b>	4.0	mm
<b>Surface Area</b>	15,339	mm <sup>2</sup>
<b>Volume</b>	2,298	mm <sup>3</sup>
<b>Thermal Resistance</b>	0.04384	°C/W



15x Actual (実測)

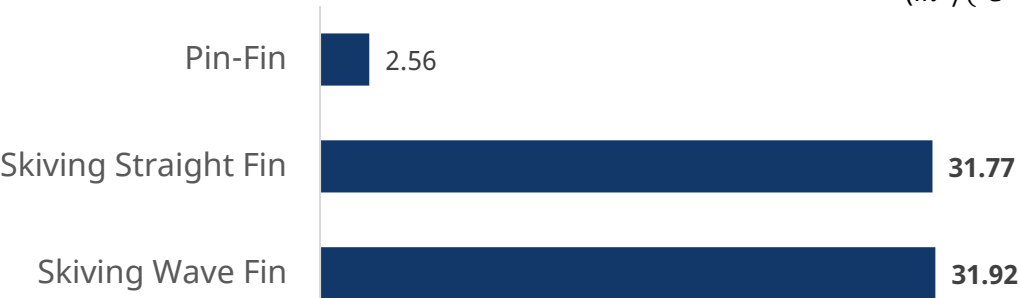
TPI (Thermal Performance Index)

(mK/kg · °C)



TEI (Thermal Efficiency Index)

(m<sup>2</sup>/(°C · W))



# PERFECT TEAM



**Sunn, Baik**

**COO/PMP**

19 years of experience  
in QC/PM/Productions

**James, Park**

**CEO**

21 years of experience in R&D  
Engineering Design

**Brian, Shim**

**CMO/Sales director**

19 years of experience  
in power electronics sales



# POWERFUL R&D MEMBER



**JB, Lee**

**Senior Researcher**

Completed Ph.D. program  
in Environmental Engineering,  
Native Chinese speaker

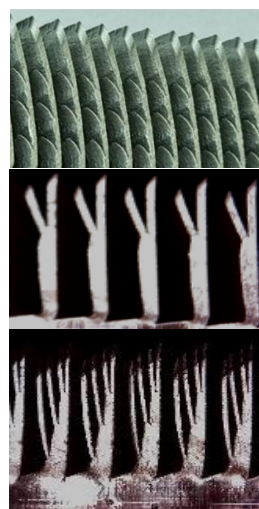
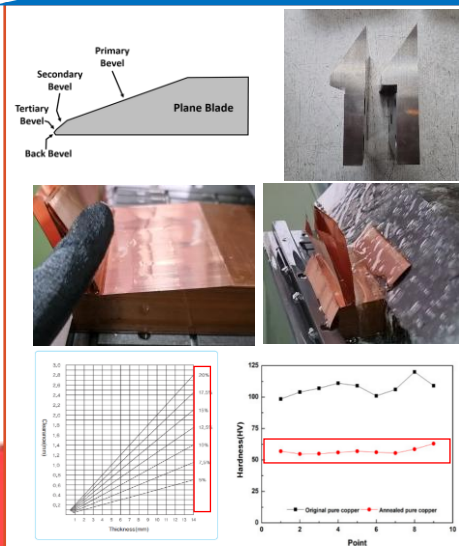


**Smith, Hong**

**CTO**

Master's degree in mechanical engineering,  
Achieved Korean Government-approved  
Machinery Processing & Electronics Skills

Heatsol leads the R&D of the skiving process & the only company specialized in root technology in Korea



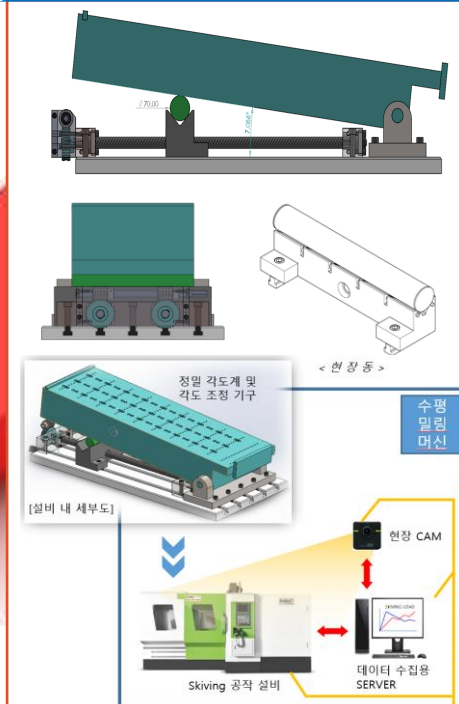
V-Fin

Y-Fin

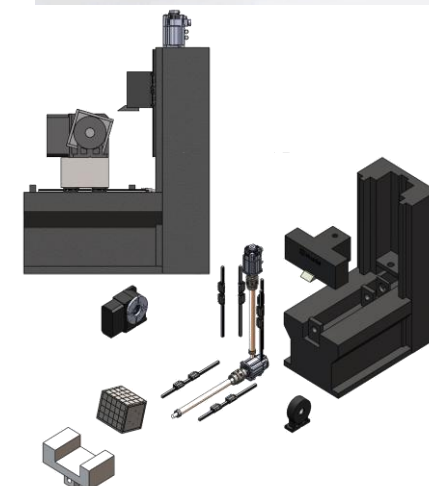
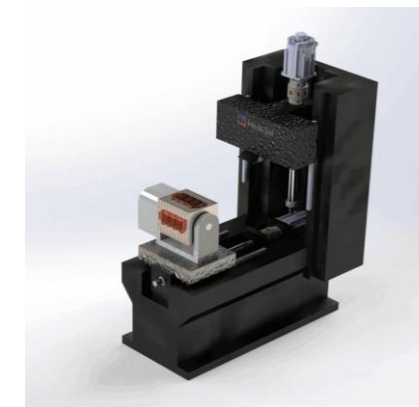
Tree Fin

Proprietary Special Shape & patent

Processing technology research

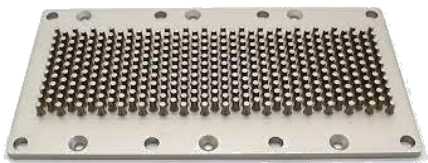


CNC machine improvement & Smart load

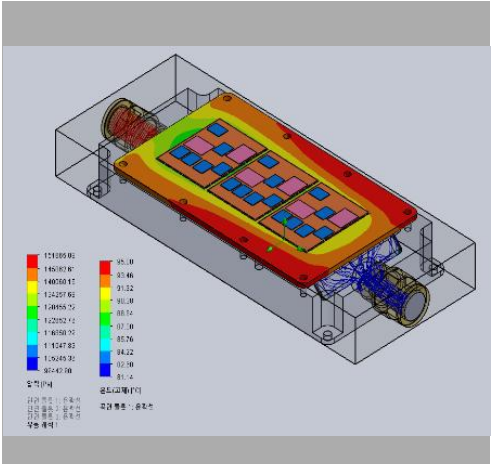


Initiation of Heat-Sol Equipment development

# R&D Product Development Case 1

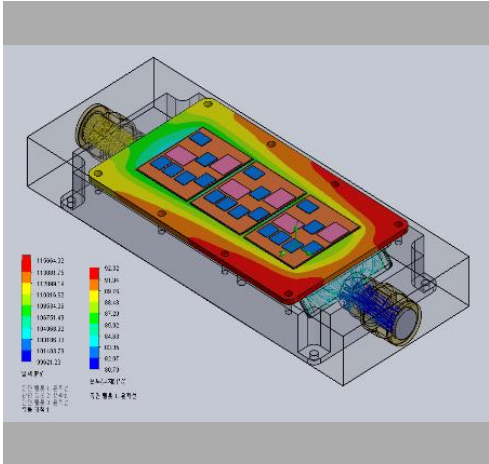


**Pin-Fin**



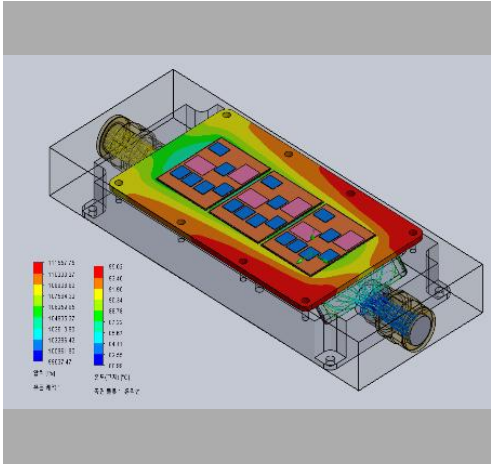
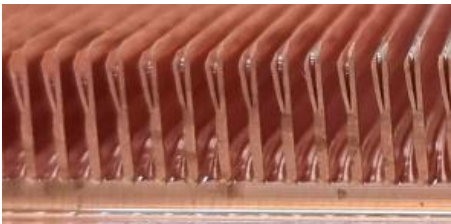
**Pin-fin**

**100**



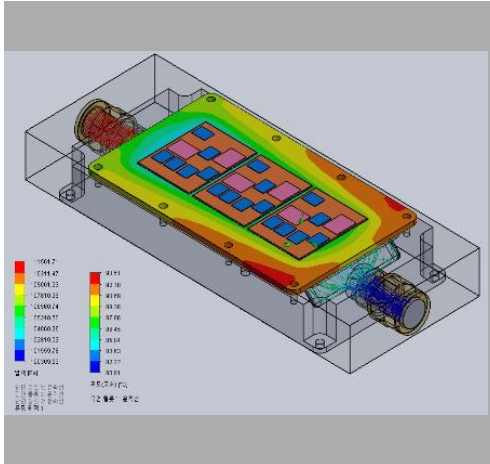
**V-fin**

**106.8**



**Y-fin**

**106.4**



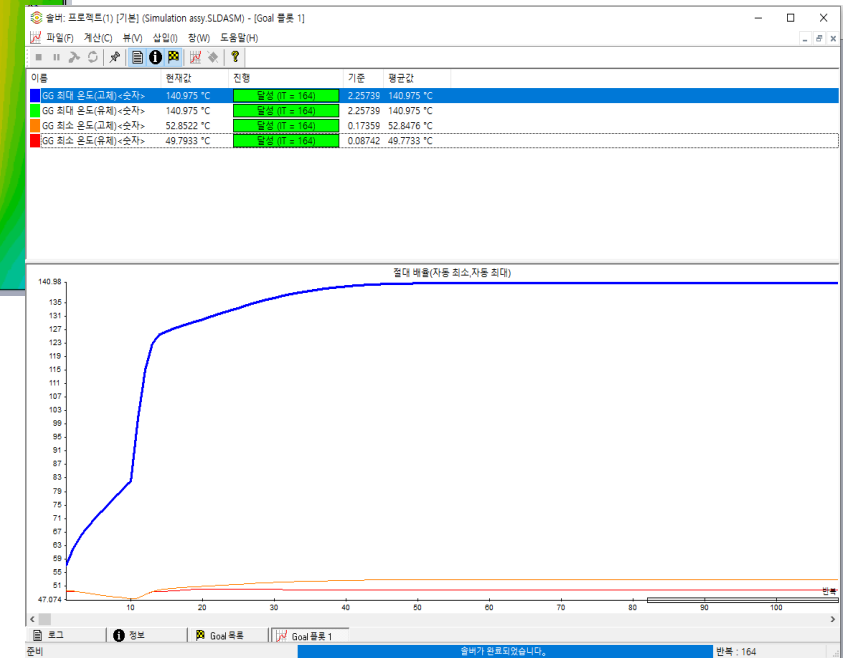
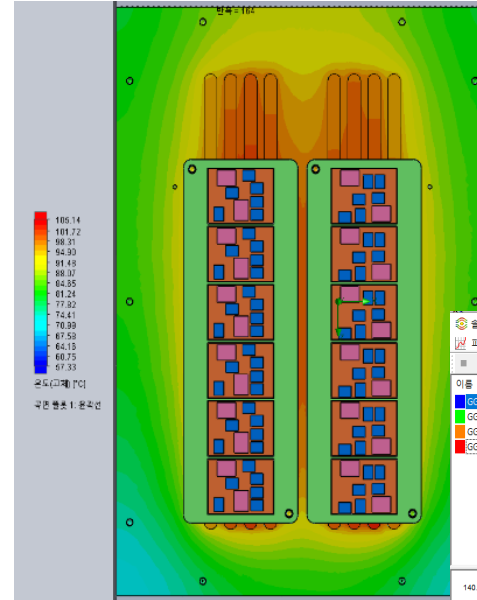
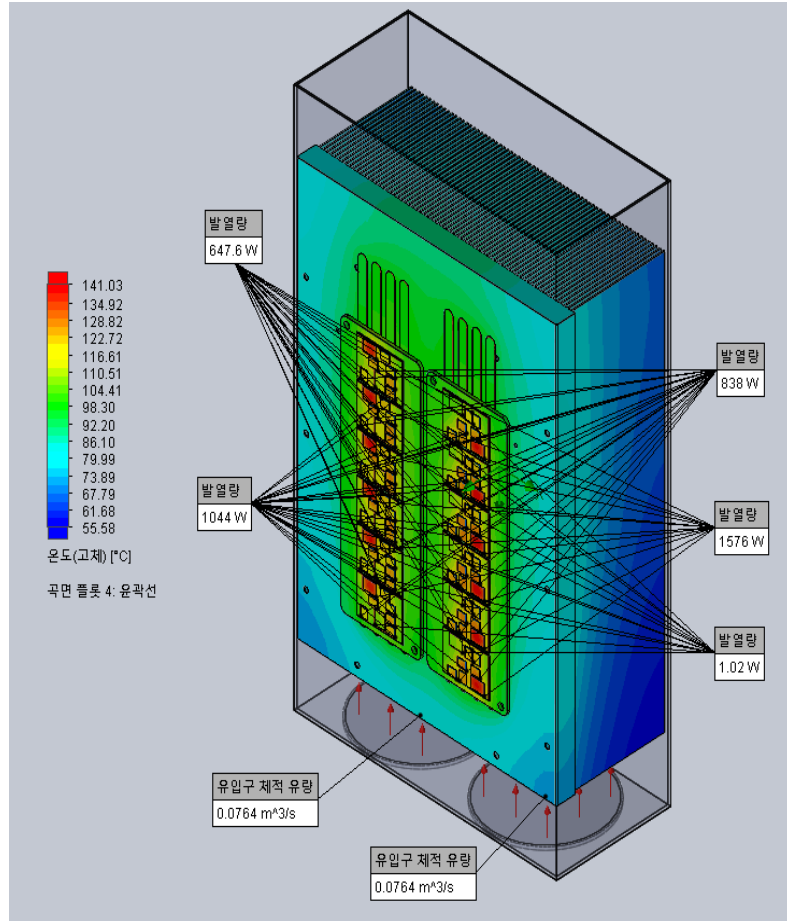
**Tree-fin**

**107.4**



# R&D Product Development Case 2

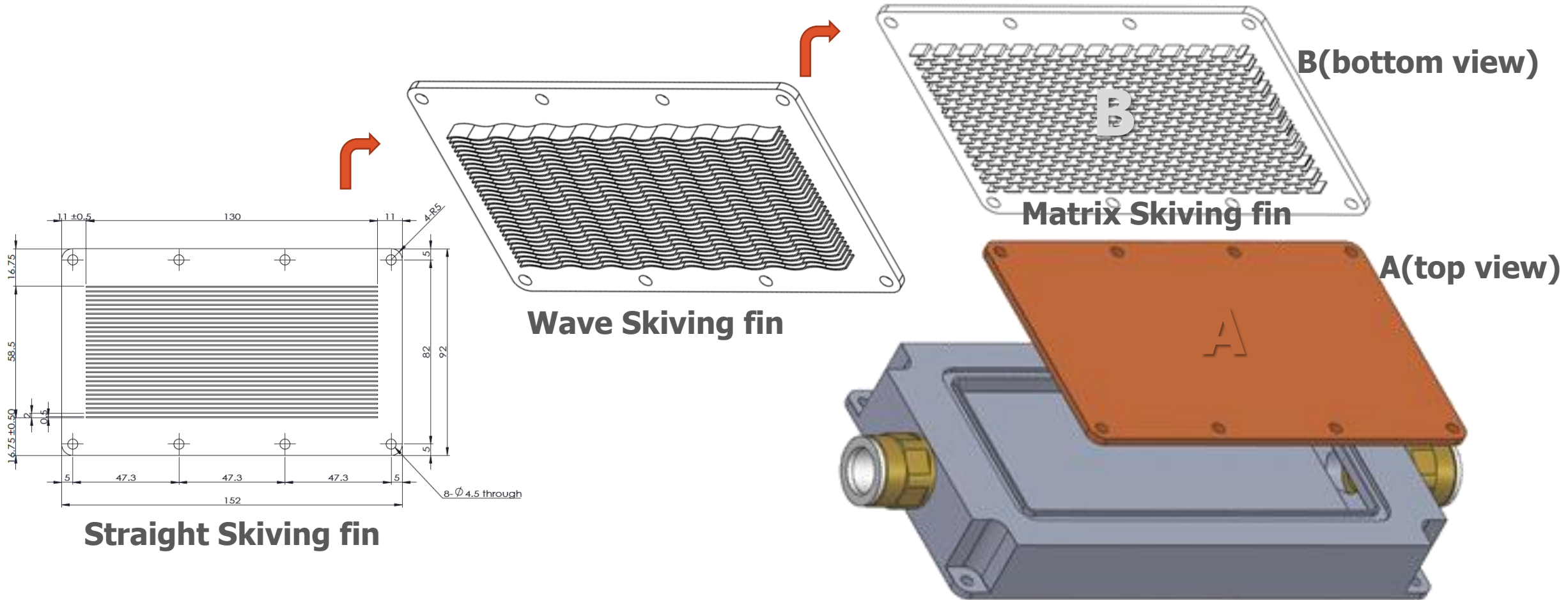
## Development of heat pipe press-fit skiving heat sink



**Heat-Sol** provides thermal analysis through computational simulations **based on long/profound/diverse experience**

# R&D Product Development Case 3

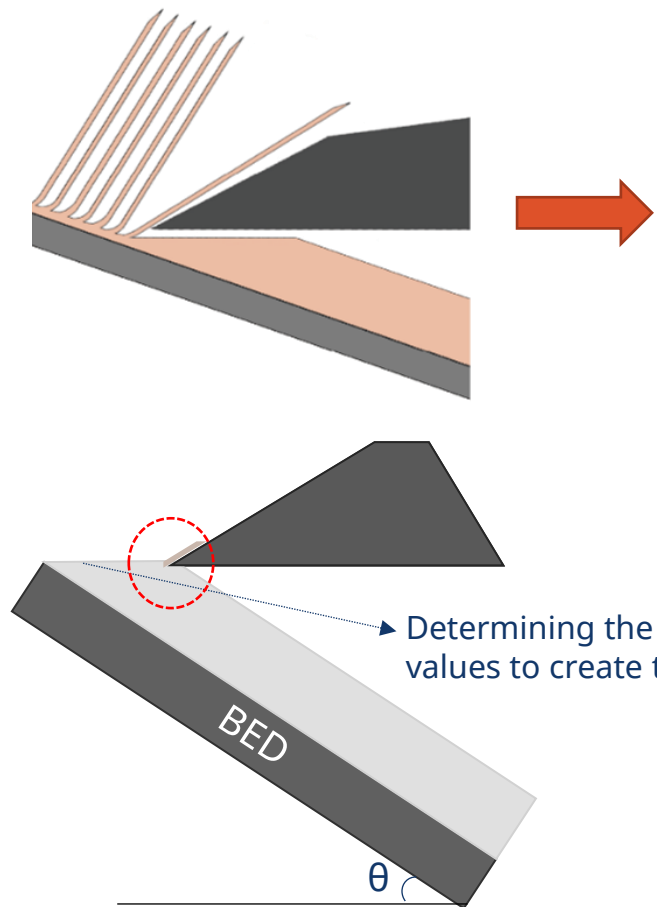
High efficiency water cooling module for power semiconductor device IGBT used in hydrogen fuel cell electric vehicles



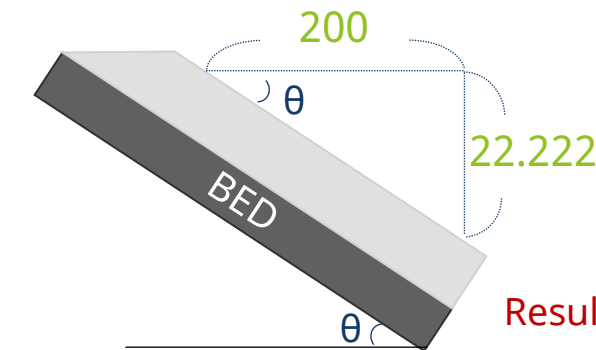
 **Heat-Sol** is continuously developing futuristic technology for efficient thermal management

# R&D Product Development Case 4

Development of the heat-sol's angle method  
=> The core of the development and application of K-skiving equipment.

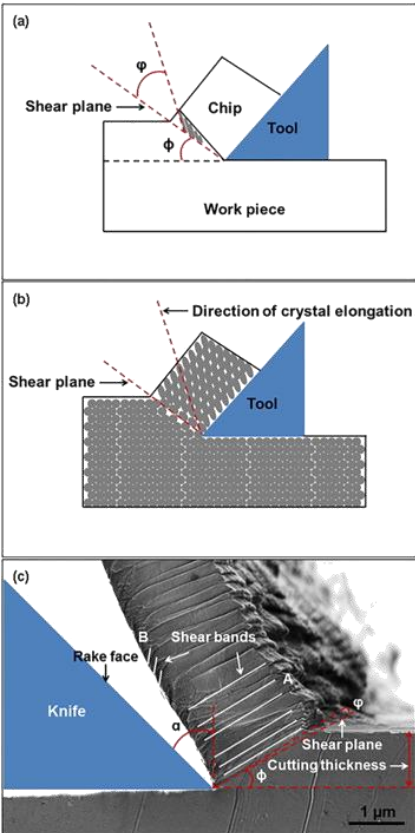
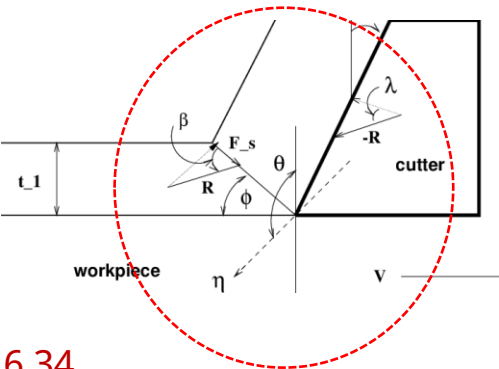
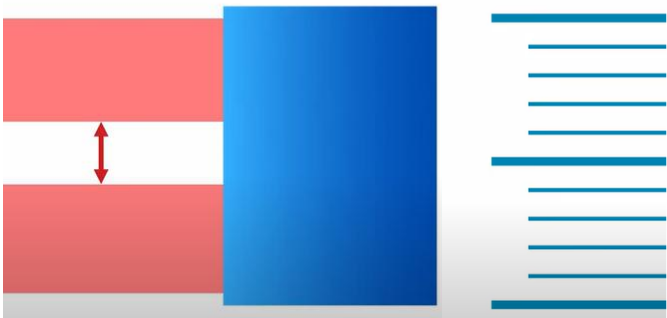


Determining the Y and Z values to create the vertical



The angle is determined by the fin pitch, fin thickness and compression rate.

Result  $\theta = 6.34$



By monitoring changes in thickness and pitch in a non-contact way,  
With a resolution of 1/1000, it is possible to develop equipment for fine  
adjustment.



**Automatic angle adjustment program logic can be designed!**

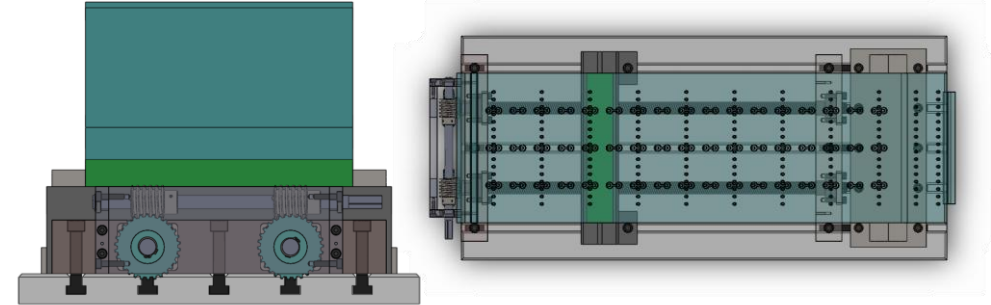
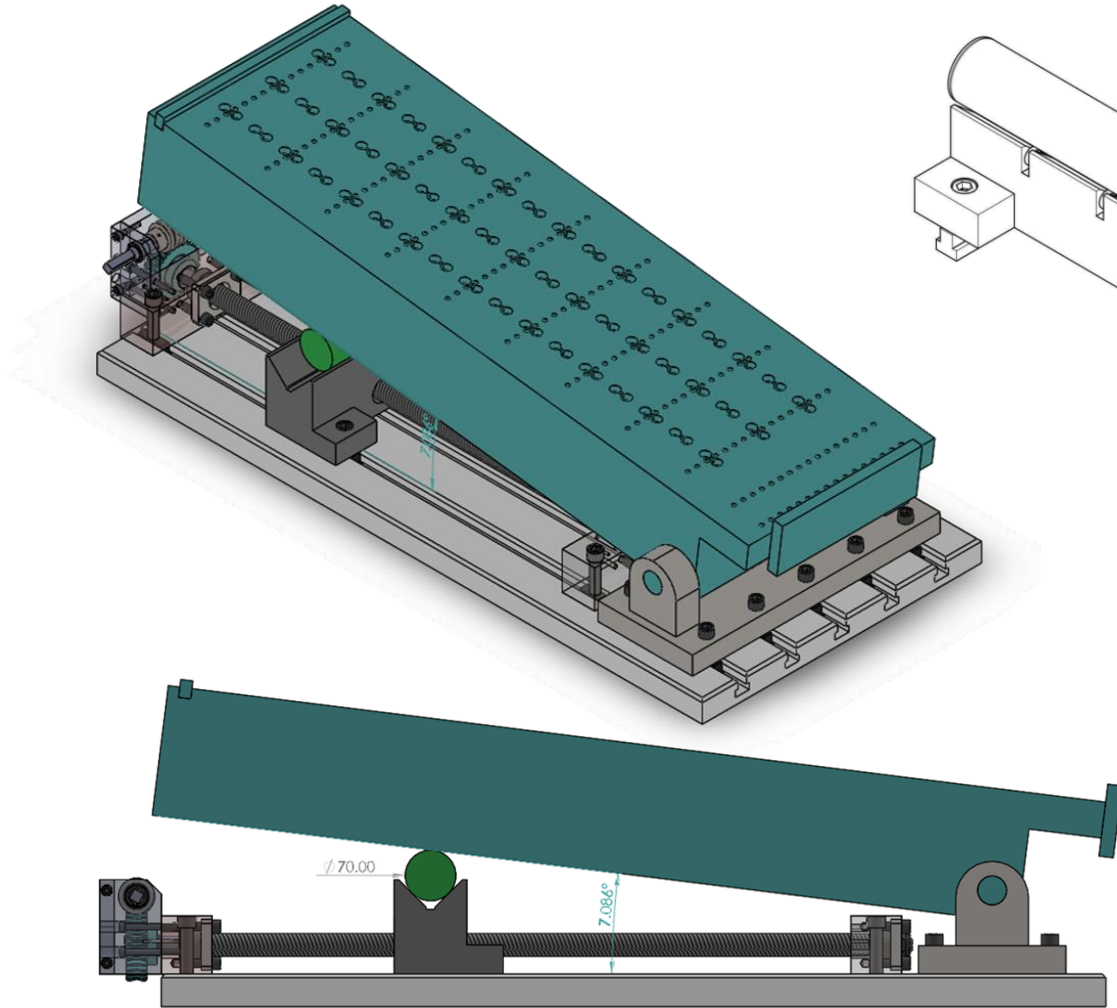


# R&D Product Development Case 5

Heat-Sol's Skiving technology development ~~skiving~~ angle adjuster(Optional facility)

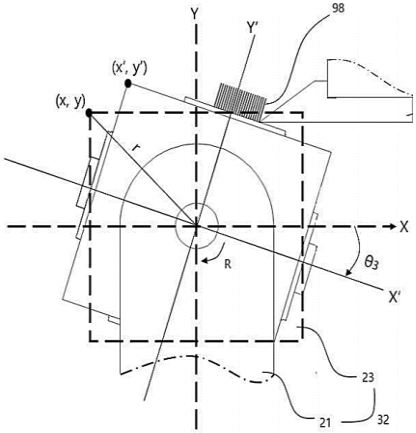
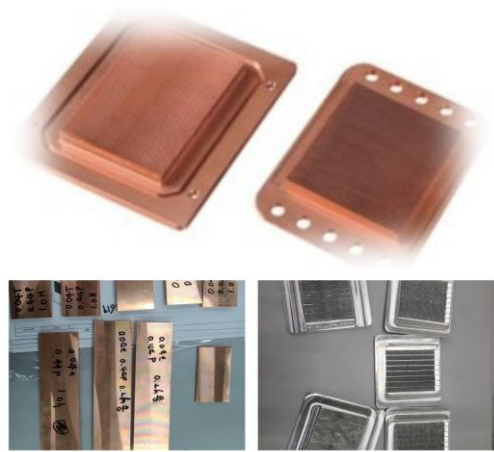
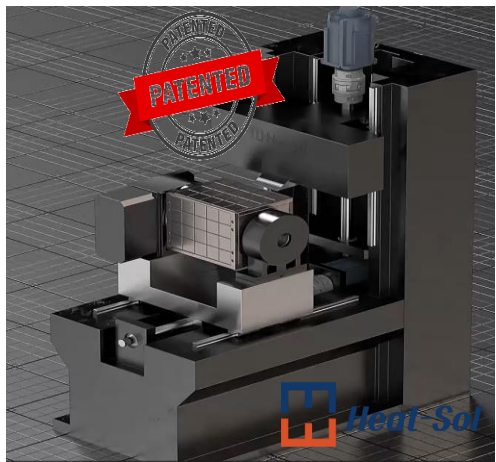
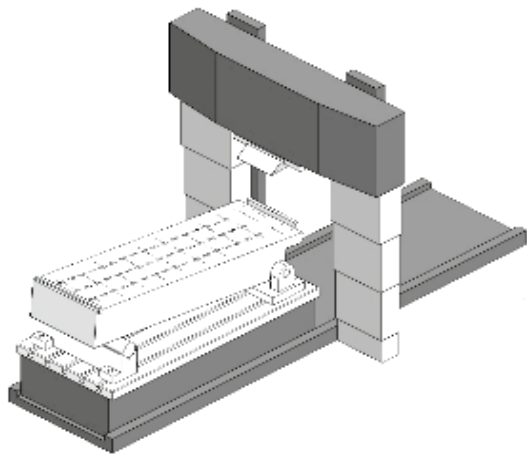
February 2023

Patent application, PCT application, design application completed



**Heat-Sol** provides an automatic adjustment device **by the self-developed angle method** as an option.

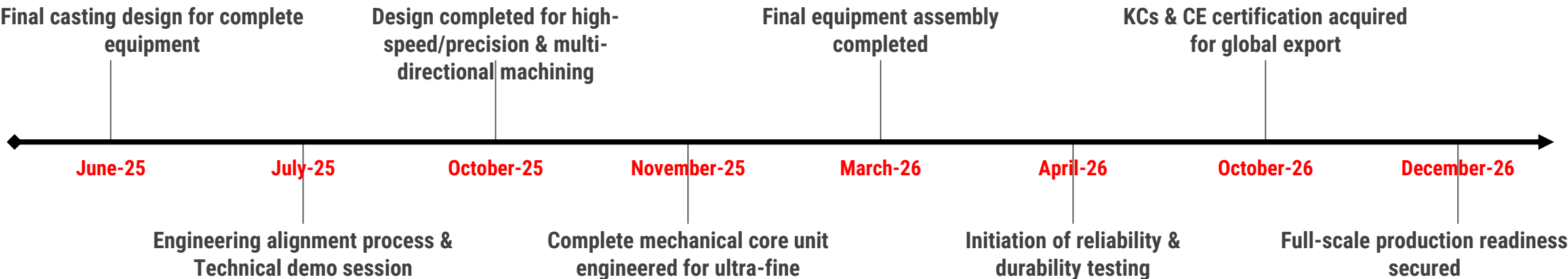
Advanced Smart  
K-Skiving CNC  
Launching  
for 2026



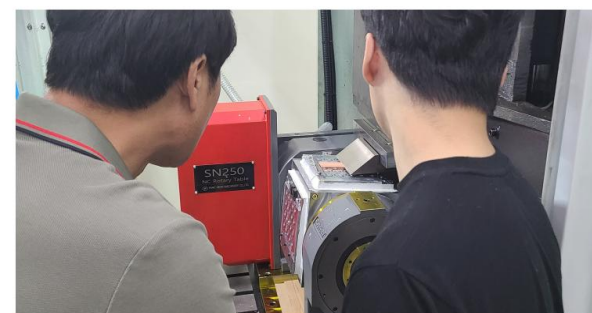
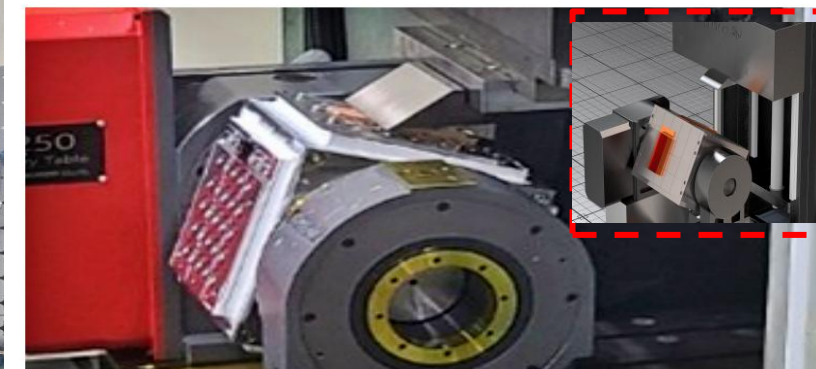
Existing equipment

Category	Existing equipment(China)	K-skiving CNC
Processing scope	$5^{\circ} \leq \theta \leq 18^{\circ}$	$1.2^{\circ} \leq \theta \leq 55^{\circ}$
Fin Thickness	Minimum $\sim 250\mu\text{m}$	Minimum $40\mu\text{m}$

- Ultra-fine cooling channels can be implemented by expanding the slope of the bed.
- Special shapes and automation possible with bed rotation.
- Plans to add Smart monitoring & control system









# Market opportunity



Medical



Laboratory



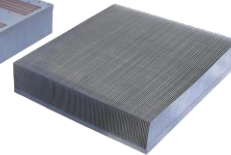
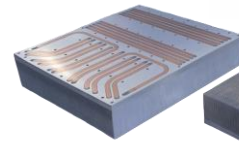
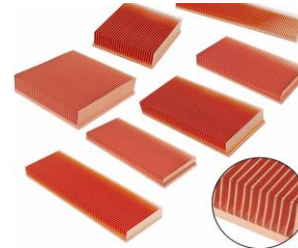
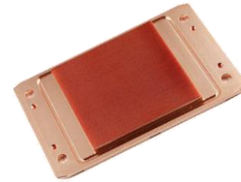
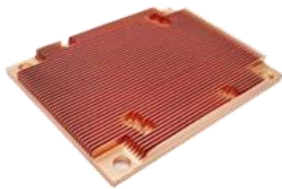
Wine & Beverage



Chip



Farming



Laser



Electronics



Van & Camping



Semiconductor



EV Battery

## HEAT SINK MARKET

### OPPORTUNITIES AND FORECAST, 2024-2030

Heatsink Market is expected  
to reach **\$11.8 Billion** in 2030

Growing at a **CAGR of 7.5%**  
(2024-2030)



# Market opportunity



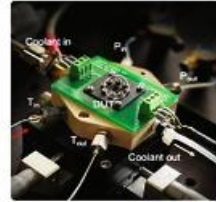
Medical



Laboratory



Wine & Beverage



Chip



Farming



Laser



Electronics



Van & Camping

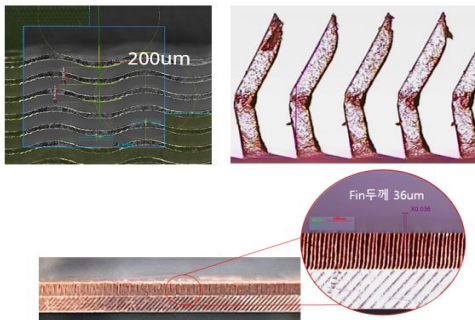


Semiconductor

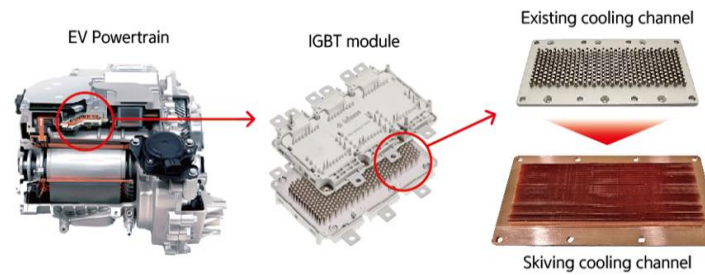


EV Battery

## Immersion Cooling solution for AI Data center



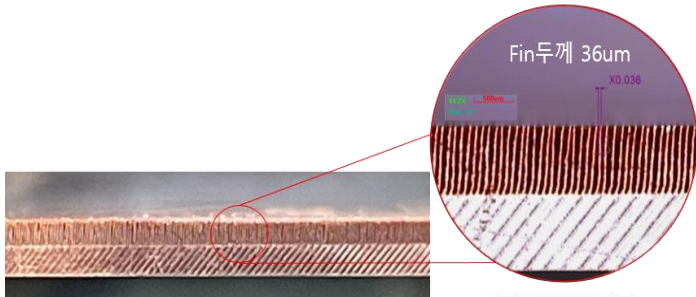
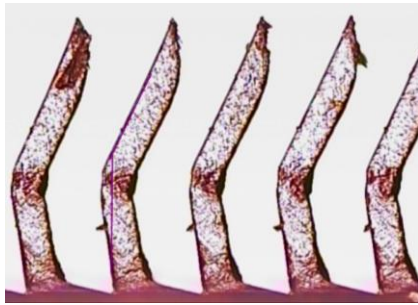
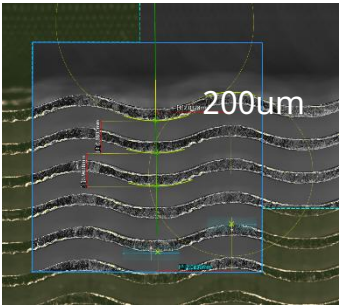
## Cooling solution for EV Inverter



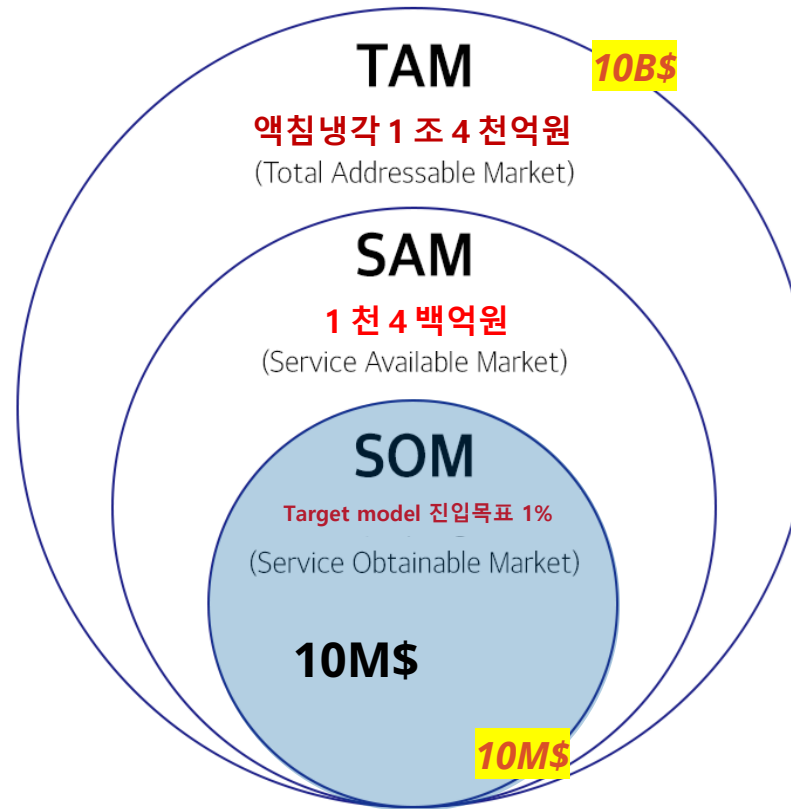
## Cooling bar for Circuit Breaker



# Target market & scalability



## Immersion cooling Market, 2030



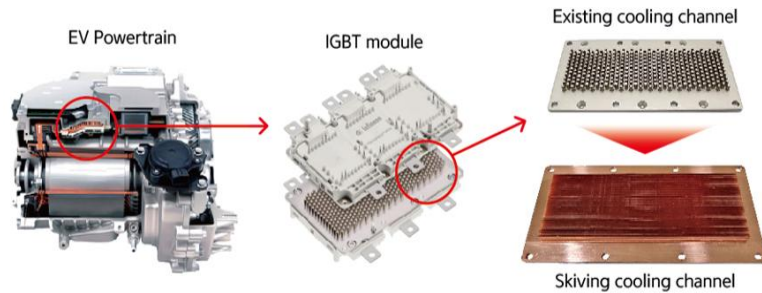
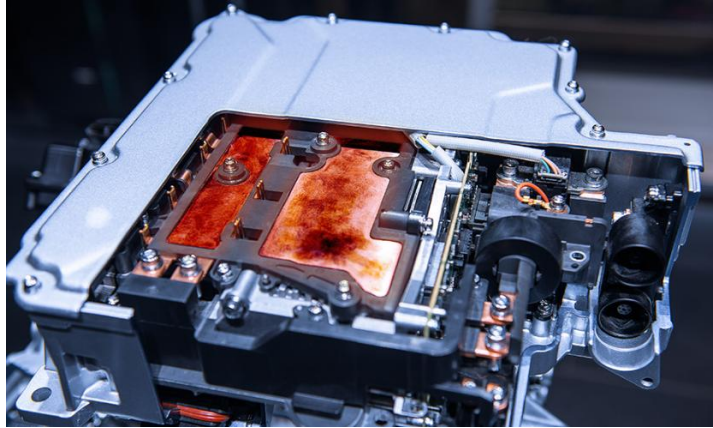
**Immersion cooling** is a type of liquid cooling used to moderate data center equipment temperature by submerging it in a cooling fluid

## Key customer

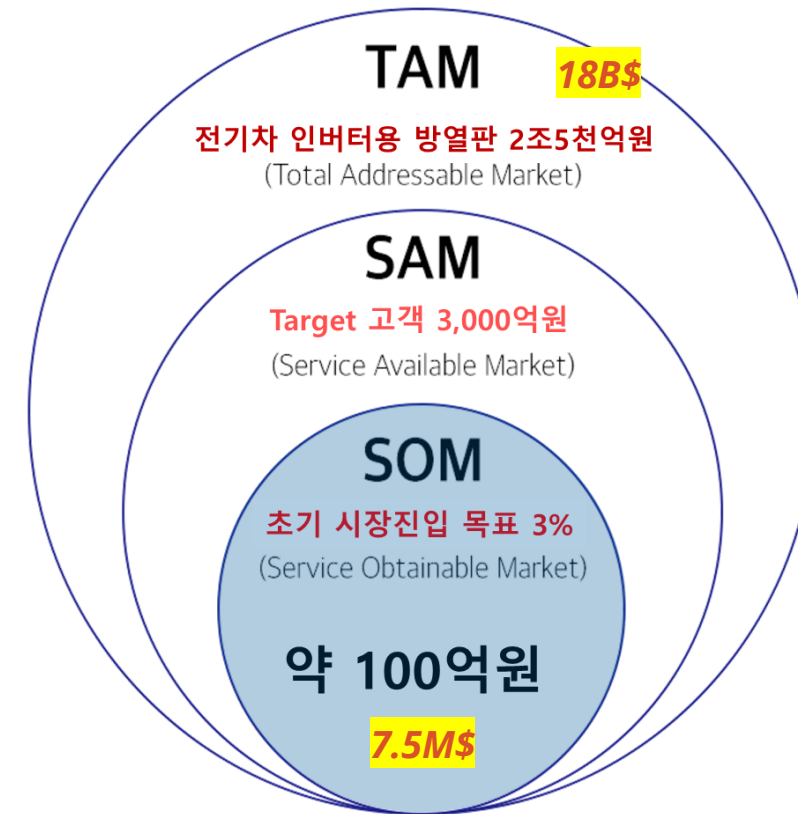




# Target market & scalability



## EV inverter cooling Market, 2030

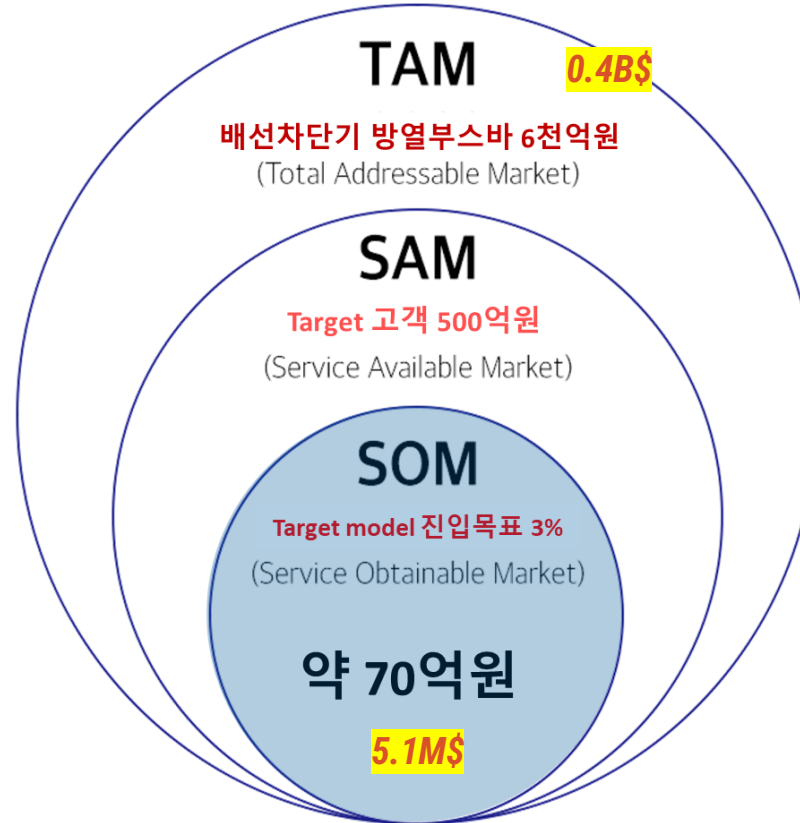
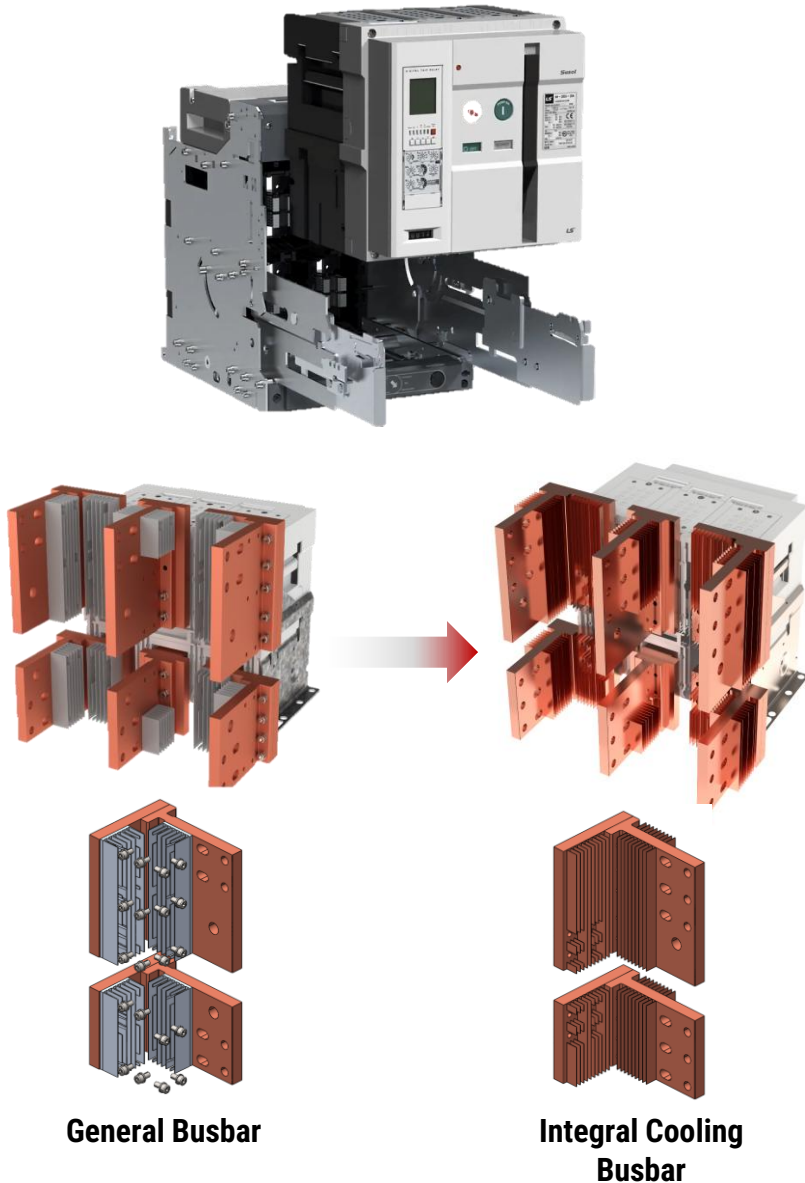


Key target customer



# Target market & scalability

## Circuit Breaker Market, 2030



The existing method of attaching a heat sink to a bus-bar has some disadvantages such as thermal interface joint, low design flexibility in limited spaces

Key target customer

LS ELECTRIC

Schneider Electric

SIEMENS

HD HYUNDAI ELECTRIC

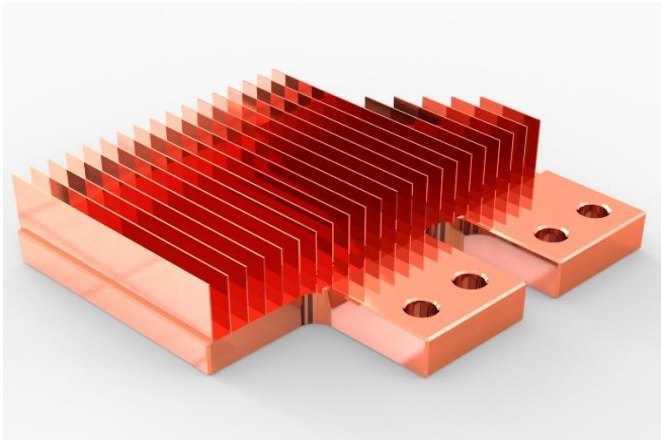
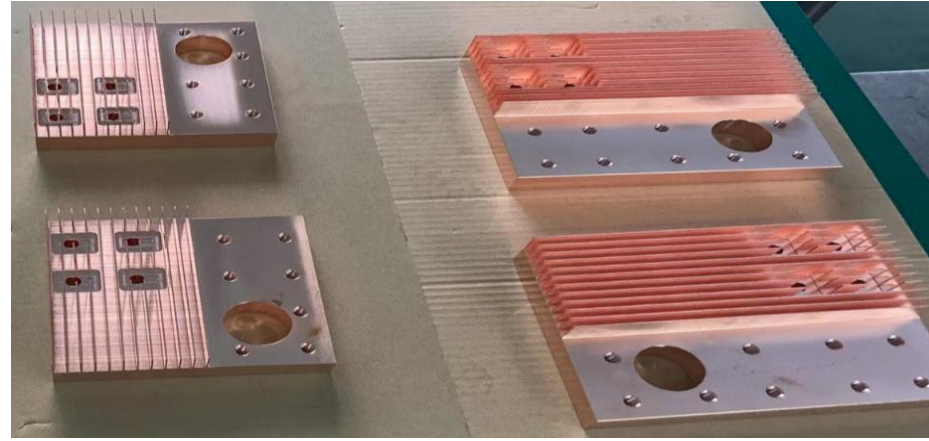
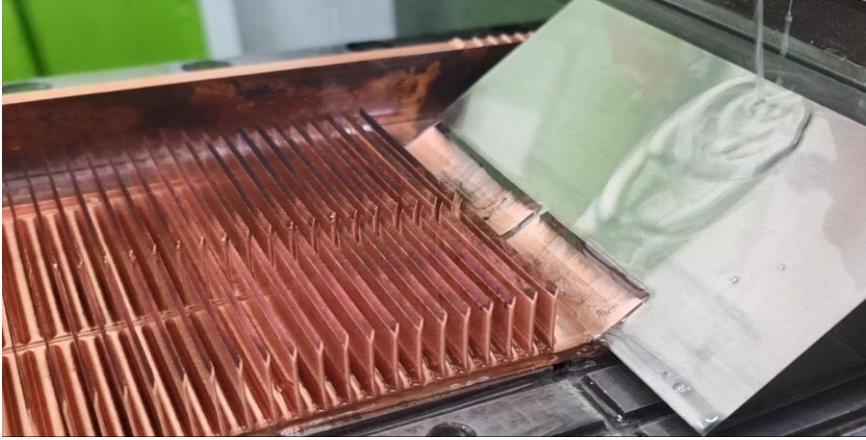
EATON

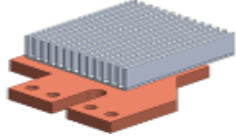
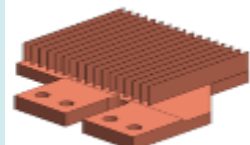
ABB

MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC



# Circuit Breaker Cooling Bus-bar



Existing type	Heat-sol proposal
	
Extruded Heatsink + Copper busbar	Integral(single block) cooling busbar

**Heat-sol** is the world's first developer to apply Skived technology to Circuit Breaker Bus-bar.  
We provided samples to a Circuit breaker manufacturing company in Korea to conduct verification tests.  
The test result showed an approx. 10% improvement compared to the previous type.

# Heat-sol's achievement as the First Mover

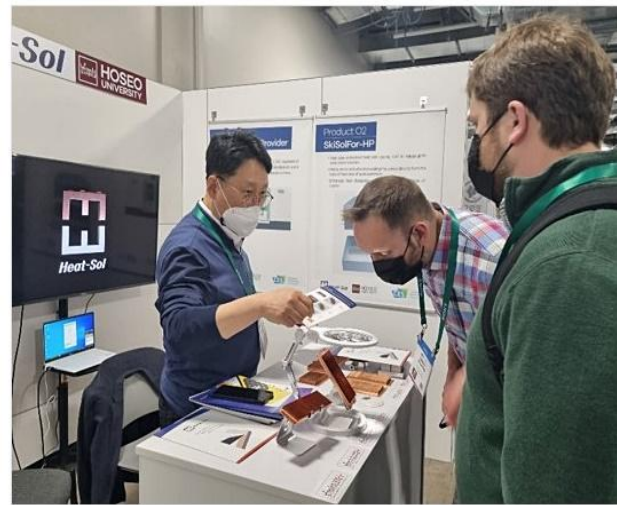
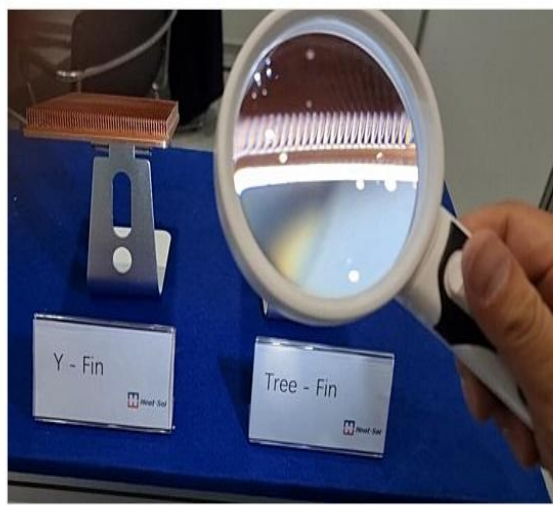
## Benefits of Skived Cooling Busbar

- 1) One-time forming with no need of further assembling or machining
  - Easy assembly as an all-in-one unit(single block), reduce assembly/manufacturing process
  - ❖ Traditional method is attaching the heat sink to the bus bar
- 2) It is a firm structure with no risk of getting loose or falling apart
- 3) No gap or Interfacial thermal resistance between joint and bolt that restricts proper heat-flow
  - The existing products customer uses have a thermal resistance from the use of thermal grease/bolt to attach the fins  
(The use of solder is also relevant to the thermal resistance)
- 4) Customizable to the needs of any designs offers
  - Rapid prototyping of new designs
- 5) Compact structure and effective use of space

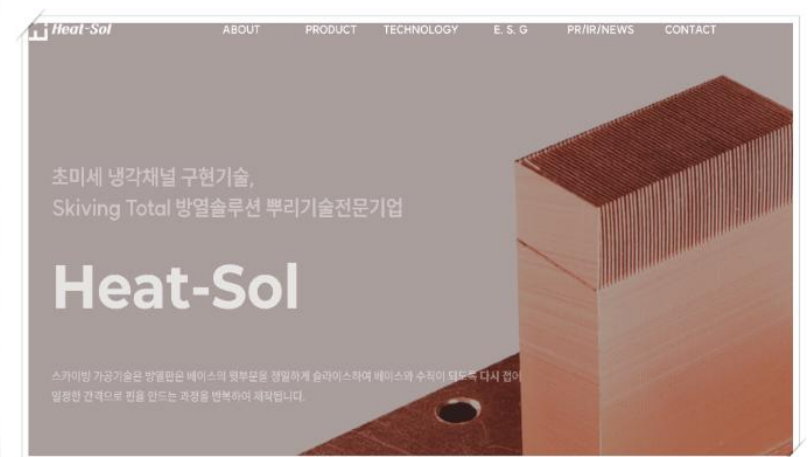
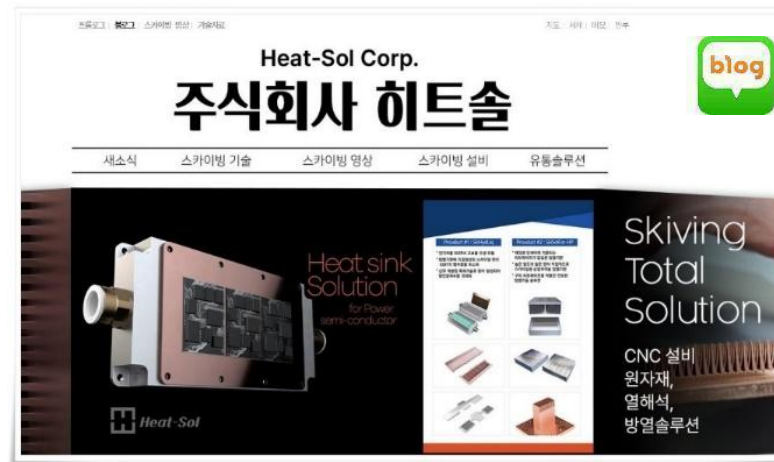
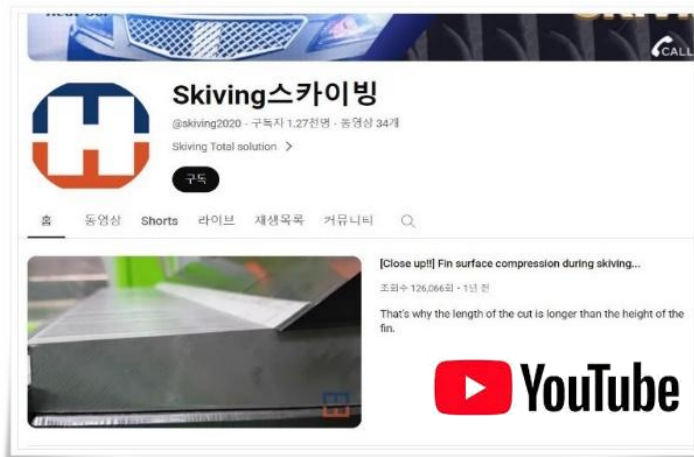


# Marketing Activities

## ■ Participation in Domestic / International Exhibitions and Seminars



## ■ Promoting Skiving technology via YouTube & Blog web, Webpage launching in August





**Heat-Sol is a research and development-driven company specializing in heat dissipation solutions that surpass industry standards and push the boundaries of technological innovation.**